NASA Lunar Science Institute OVERVIEW

David Morrison Interim Director July 24, 2008





INTRODUCTION

The NASA Lunar Science Institute (NLSI) is a new organization that supplements and extends existing NASA lunar science programs. NLSI is sponsored by the NASA Science Directorate, but anticipates significant involvement as well with the Exploration Directorate. It focuses on lunar science, helping to re-energize the lunar community in support of NASA missions.



D. Morrison, 06/24/08



WHY CREATE AN INSTITUTE?

The NASA Lunar Science Institute is conceived as an experiment in scientific collaboration across disciplines and within and between the participating Teams, irrespective of their geographic distribution. Relatively large research grants will facilitate innovative, longer-term investigations. In addition to sponsoring research, the NLSI carries out programs to strengthen the lunar science community, support NASA lunar flight missions, train the next generation of lunar scientists, and communicate about lunar science with educators and the public. NLSI will also help link lunar-related research programs in SMD (science) and ESMD (exploration).

Operationally, NLSI is modeled on the successful NASA Astrobiology Institute. Since the NLSI is a new organization, it is expected that the detailed content and direction of the Institute will be defined in large part by the investigations that are proposed and selected under the CANs.



NLSI MISSION

- Carrying out and supporting collaborative research in lunar science, investigating the Moon itself and using the Moon as a unique platform for other investigations;
- Providing scientific and technical perspectives to NASA on its lunar research programs, including developing investigations for current and future space missions;
- Supporting and catalyzing the lunar science community and training the next generation of lunar science researchers; and
- Supporting education and public outreach by providing scientific content for K-14 education programs, and communicating directly with the public.



WHAT IS LUNAR SCIENCE?

For the NLSI, lunar science is broadly defined to include studies:

- Of the Moon: Investigations the nature and history of the Moon (including research on lunar samples) to learn about this specific object and thereby provide insights into the evolution of our solar system
- On the Moon: Investigations of the effects of the lunar environment on terrestrial life and the equipment that supports lunar inhabitants, and the effects of robotic and human presence on the lunar environment
- From the Moon: Use of the Moon as a platform for performing scientific investigations, including observations of the Earth and other celestial phenomena that are uniquely enabled by being on the lunar surface.



KEY QUESTIONS FOR INVESTIGATION

- How did the Moon form and how did its interior structure arise?
- How has the impact history of the Earth-Moon system been recorded on the lunar surface?
- How have volcanic process on the Moon been initiated over lunar history and how do the volcanic flows reflect the interior composition.
- How have solar processes and space weather altered the lunar surface over time and been recorded in the lunar regolith?
- How will the lunar environment (e.g., dust) affect surface operations and influence designs for living on the Moon?
- What are the environmental conditions and the volatile content of the lunar poles?
- How will increased human activities alter the lunar environment?
- How can life from Earth adapt to long stays on the Moon?
- How can the Moon be used as a platform to advance important science goals in astronomy, Earth observation, and basic physics?



KEY DATES

Alan Stern announces NLSI at DPS meeting,
assigns management to Ames Research Center
Chris McKay selected to organize first LSC
David Morrison appointed Interim Director
Website up (<i>lunarscience.arc.nasa.gov</i>)
Search begins for permanent Director
Implementation plan & budgets defined
LSI-central office opens in NASA Research Park
Formal Dedication (April 11)
CAN released for initial team selections
NOIs due from potential proposers
NLSI Lunar Science Conference (July 20-23)
Proposals for membership due
Initial member teams selected
First FY09 funding for selected teams